Government
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Saskatchewan

# Crop Report 

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Harvest operations are underway in the province. Thirty-five per cent of the winter wheat, 25 per cent of the fall rye, four per cent of the peas and one per cent of the lentils are combined, according to Saskatchewan Agriculture's weekly Crop Report. Haying operations continue with 79 per cent of the hay crop now baled or put into silage and 10 per cent cut and ready for baling. Continuous rain has caused haying and harvest delays.

Hay quality is rated as 59 per cent good, 36 per cent fair and five per cent poor. Hay is slow to dry in the

## One year ago

Harvest was underway with four per cent combined. Thirty-three per cent of the winter wheat, 15 per cent of the lentils and 19 per cent of the peas had been combined. Rainfall ranged from trace to over 75 mm in some areas.

Follow the Crop Report on Twitter @SKAgriculture swath due to the high humidity and rain. Provincial hay yields are reported as 1.7 tons per acre for alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, 1.4 tons per acre for other tame and wild hay, and 2.4 tons per acre for greenfeed.

Harvest in the southeastern region is the furthest advanced. Eighty-two per cent of the winter wheat, 16 per cent of the peas and two per cent of the lentils have been combined in the region, and six per cent of the canola has been swathed. In comparison, 11 per cent of the winter wheat and four per cent of the peas have been combined in the southwest. Canola is being swathed and pulses are being desiccated in various areas of the province.

It was another extremely wet week for the majority of the province, with many areas receiving heavy downpours that caused crop damage due to lodging and flooding. The Rhein area received 120 mm of rain, Langham 112 mm, Rosetown 99 mm, Tisdale 96 mm, Kyle 94 mm, Jedburgh 92 mm, Leader 84 mm, Moose Jaw 79 mm, Cando 63 mm , Kinistino 60 mm and Glaslyn 46 mm . Having received 537 mm

| Estimated Provincial Hay Yields |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (tons/acre) |  | of rain since April 1, the Kyle area holds the provincial record for cumulative rainfall. The driest part of the province is the Speers area, which has received only 108 mm of rain since April 1. A few areas in the far southeast and northwest received little rainfall during the past week.

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Due to the excess moisture, field access will be an issue for producers in some areas, and wet fields may result in harvest equipment getting stuck. Lentils and peas in many areas of the province have suffered from season-long excess moisture. Diseases and hail have also caused crop damage.

Provincially, cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 26 per cent surplus, 70 per cent adequate and four per cent short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 12 per cent surplus, 80 per cent adequate and eight per cent short.

Farmers are busy haying, desiccating and harvesting when weather allows.

## Southeastern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 1 - Carnduff, Estevan, Redvers, Moosomin and Kipling areas
- Crop District 2 - Weyburn, Milestone, Moose Jaw, Regina and Qu'Appelle areas
- Crop District 3ASE - Radville and Lake Alma areas

Harvest operations are underway in the region. Eighty-two per cent of the winter wheat, 53 per cent of the fall rye, 16 per cent of the peas and two per cent of the lentils are in the bin. Six per cent of the canola has been swathed. Peas and lentils are being desiccated and other crops are turning quickly. Many areas of the region received little rainfall, which allowed

| Southeast <br> Estimated <br> Hay Yields (tons/acre) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dry land | Irrigated Land |
| Alfalfa | 1.6 | N/A |
| Brome/Alfalfa | 1.7 | N/A |
| Other Tame Hay | 1.3 | N/A |
| Wild Hay | 1.1 | N/A |
| Greenfeed | 2.9 | N/A |
|  |  |  | harvest and haying operations to continue.

Eighty-five per cent of the hay crop is baled and nine per cent has been cut. Hay quality is rated as 85 per cent good and 15 per cent fair.

It was a dry week in the region compared to the rest of the province. Crop District 2 B received the majority of the rainfall. Precipitation ranged from nil to 51 mm (Moose Jaw). The Carnduff area received 31 mm , Maryfield 6 mm , Weyburn 17 mm , Marquis 40 mm and Ceylon 8 mm . The Lampman, Kisbey and Stoughton areas reported no rain for the week. Some fields have begun to dry up. Crops in the Stoughton and Weyburn areas are reported to be in good condition.

Cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 19 per cent surplus, 71 per cent adequate and 10 per cent short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as nine per cent surplus, 72 per cent adequate and 19 per cent short. Crop District $1 B$ is reporting that 26 per cent of cropland acres have surplus topsoil moisture at this time. Twenty-four per cent of hay land and pasture in CD 1B has surplus topsoil moisture. Crops have been lost to flooding and disease.

Crop damage this week was mainly caused by lodging and disease. Hail was reported in the Oxbow and Indian Head areas. A wet growing season has resulted in some crop loss from disease. Some producers have commented that they are unsure of lentil
yields as the excess moisture throughout the growing season has resulted in poor podding.

Producers are trying to finish haying, desiccating, swathing and combining.

## Southwestern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 3ASW - Coronach, Assiniboia and Ogema areas
- Crop District 3AN - Gravelbourg, Mossbank, Mortlach and Central Butte areas
- Crop District 3B - Kyle, Swift Current, Shaunavon and Ponteix areas
- Crop District 4 - Consul, Maple Creek and Leader areas

Harvest is underway in the southwestern region. Eleven per cent of the winter wheat, 14 per cent of the fall rye and four per cent of the peas have been combined. Canola is being swathed and pulses are being desiccated throughout the region.

Haying operations are proceeding slowly due to frequent rain. Seventy-five per cent

| Southwest |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated |  |  |
|  | Dry land | Irrigated Land |
| Alfalfa | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Brome/Alfalfa | 2 | 2.2 |
| Other Tame Hay | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Wild Hay | 1.4 | N/A |
| Greenfeed | 2.3 | N/A | of the hay crop is baled or put into silage, and 12 per cent is still in the swath. Quality is rated as 57 per cent good and 43 per cent fair. Average hay yields are reported as 1.7 and 2 tons per acre on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, respectively.

Heavy rain rolled through the region again this week in amounts ranging from nil (Climax) to 94 mm (Kyle). The Limerick area reported 11 mm , Mortlach 44 mm , Vanguard 18 mm , Tyner 71 mm , Consul 17 mm and Leader 84 mm . The Kyle area is leading the province in cumulative rainfall since April 1 ( 537 mm ).

Cropland topsoil moisture conditions are rated as 25 per cent surplus and 75 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as nine per cent surplus, 89 per cent adequate and two per cent short. Crop District 4B is reporting that 73 per cent of cropland acres have surplus topsoil moisture at this time.

The majority of crop damage this past week is attributed to flooding and lodging. Crop loss is occurring in some areas due to excess moisture, particularly in pulse crops. Lentil crops are taking the brunt of the continued rain, and yield and quality will be affected. Warm and dry weather is needed before harvest as many fields are soft and field operations may be difficult.

Producers are busy trying to finish haying and harvesting.

## East-Central Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 5 - Melville, Yorkton, Cupar, Kamsack, Foam Lake, Preeceville and Kelvington areas
- Crop District 6A - Lumsden, Craik, Watrous and Clavet areas

Harvest has begun. Twenty-three per cent of the winter wheat and 28 per cent of the fall rye are in the bin. Eight per cent of lentils and five per cent of peas are ready to straight-cut. A few canola crops have been swathed in some areas. Pulses are being desiccated when the weather allows. Eighty per cent of the hay crop is baled or put into silage, and 12 per cent is in the

| East-central |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre) |  |  |
|  | Dry land | Irrigated Land |
| Alfalfa | 1.8 | N/A |
| Brome/Alfalfa | 1.6 | N/A |
| Other Tame Hay | 1.3 | N/A |
| Wild Hay | 1.2 | N/A |
| Greenfeed | 2.2 | N/A | swath. Hay quality is rated as 67 per cent good and 33 per cent fair. The haying season has been a long one as frequent rain has kept hay from drying in the swath. Average hay yields for alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass are 1.8 and 1.6 tons per acre, respectively.

Large amounts of rain fell again this week, ranging from 2.5 mm (Stalwart) to 120 mm (Rhein). Other areas receiving significant amounts of rain include Jedburgh ( 92 mm ), Kamsack ( 94 mm ), Ituna ( 56 mm ), Rose Valley ( 63 mm ), Bethune ( 73 mm ), Bulyea ( 66 mm ) and Allan ( 41 mm ). The Bethune area reported a tornado touching down. The heavy rain caused many crops to lodge.

Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 28 per cent surplus and 72 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 19 per cent surplus and 81 per cent adequate. There is crop loss, particularly in lentils, from disease and lodging due to excess moisture throughout much of the growing season.

Crop damage this week was mostly caused by heavy rains which lodged crops.

## West-Central Saskatchewan:

- Crop Districts 6B - Hanley, Outlook, Loreburn, Saskatoon and Arelee areas
- Crop District 7A - Rosetown, Kindersley, Eston, Major
- Crop District 7B - Kerrobert, Macklin, Wilkie and Biggar areas

Harvest has just started in the region. Thirty-four per cent of the fall rye, three per cent of the winter wheat and one per cent of the peas and lentils have been combined. Three per cent of the peas are ready to straight-cut. With 91 per cent of the crop baled or put into silage, haying operations are coming to an end. Eight per cent of the hay remains in the swath. Quality is rated as 50 per cent good and 50

| West-central |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dry land | Irrigated Land |
| Alfalfa | 1.5 | N/A |
| Brome/Alfalfa | 1.6 | N/A |
| Other Tame <br> Hay | 1.4 | N/A |
| Wild Hay | 1.1 | N/A |
| Greenfeed | 2.2 | N/A | per cent fair. Average hay yields on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass are reported as 1.5 and 1.6 tons per acre, respectively.

Heavy rainfall was reported for most of the region, ranging from 20 mm (Nether Hill) to 112 mm (Langham). The Outlook area received 77 mm , Rosetown 72 mm , Marengo 92 mm, Smiley 49 mm, Cando 63 mm and Biggar 56 mm.

Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 40 per cent surplus and 60 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 18 per cent surplus and 82 per cent adequate. Crop District 7A is reporting that 62 per cent of cropland has surplus topsoil moisture.

There is crop loss in some areas due to excess moisture. Pulses are taking the biggest hit; oilseeds are holding up the best. Other crop damage this week is attributed to lodging and disease. Producers are desiccating peas. Warm and dry weather is needed before harvest if fields are to be accessible.

## Northeastern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 8 - Hudson Bay, Tisdale, Melfort, Carrot River, Humboldt, Kinistino, Cudworth and Aberdeen areas
- Crop District 9AE - Prince Albert, Choiceland and Paddockwood areas

Harvest has just begun in parts of the northeast. Winter wheat is starting to be combined. Four per cent of the peas are ready to straight-cut. Haying operations continue despite rain showers throughout the week. Sixty-seven per cent of the hay crop has been baled and 13 per cent remains in the swath. Quality is rated as 50 per cent good and 50 per cent poor.
Average hay yields on alfalfa and
alfalfa/bromegrass are 2.2 and 18 tons per acre, respectively.
Heavy rainfall was recorded throughout most of the region, ranging from 4 mm (Humboldt) to 96 mm (Tisdale). The Arborfield area received 25 mm , Bruno 34 mm , Alvena 59 mm and Garrick 11 mm .

Cropland topsoil moisture conditions are rated as 35 per cent surplus and 65 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 31 per cent surplus and 69 per cent adequate. Crop District 8 A is reporting that 63 per cent of cropland and 55 per cent of hay land and pasture have surplus topsoil moisture at this time. Crop reporters in the Vonda area have reported that crops look good.

Crop damage is attributed to excess moisture and wind which has caused lodging and disease. Significant rain in the past few weeks has washed out roads in some areas and is flooding crops, resulting in significant loss in some areas. Warm dry weather is needed to dry out the soil so it can support harvest equipment.

## Northwestern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 9AW - Shellbrook, North Battleford, Big River and Hafford areas
- Crop District 9B - Meadow Lake, Turtleford, Pierceland, Maidstone and Lloydminster areas

There are few reports of pea fields being combined and oats are in the swath. Many producers will start desiccating pulses this week. Haying continues, and livestock producers have 75 per cent of the crop baled and an additional 12 per cent cut. Quality is rated as 33 per cent good and 67 per cent fair. Rain showers were reported in most areas which stopped haying and

| Northwest |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre) |  |  |
|  | Dry land | Irrigated Land |
| Alfalfa | 1.5 | N/A |
| Brome/Alfalfa | 1.4 | N/A |
| Other Tame Hay | 1 | N/A |
| Wild Hay | 1.5 | N/A |
| Greenfeed | 1.9 | N/A | increased drying time in the swath.

Average hay yields are 1.5 and 1.4 ton per acre on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, respectively. Most areas in the region reported rainfall this week. Precipitation ranged from nil to 46 mm (Glaslyn). The Duck Lake and Neilburg areas received 31 mm of rain and Frenchman Butte 12 mm . The Speers, Debden, Meadow Lake and Pierceland areas received no rain this week. Crops in the Neilburg and Meadow Lake areas are reported to be good condition.

Cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 80 per cent adequate and 20 per cent short. Crop District 9AW is reporting that 22 per cent of cropland and 30 per cent of hay land and pasture are short of topsoil moisture.

Crops in general are in good condition despite the dry conditions earlier in the season, and producers are looking forward to good yields and quality. The region has not received as much precipitation throughout the growing season as the rest of the province. Crop damage this past week is attributed to strong winds, lodging and diseases, particularly in peas.

## Crop Districts and Rural Municipalities in Saskatchewan



## Weekly Rainfall

## from August 2 to August 8, 2016




## Cumulative Rainfall

## from April 1 to August 8, 2016



## Cropland Topsoil Moisture Conditions

## August 8, 2016



NOTE: Since techniques used to smooth the transition between zones can affect the values in localized areas,
this map should be used for regional analysis only


## Hay and Pasture Topsoil Moisture Conditions

August 8, 2016


NOTE: Since techniques used to smooth the transition between zones can affect the value in localized areas,


