

# Crop Report

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### For the Period August 2 to 8, 2016

Harvest operations are underway in the province. Thirty-five per cent of the winter wheat, 25 per cent of the fall rye, four per cent of the peas and one per cent of the lentils are combined, according to Saskatchewan Agriculture's weekly Crop Report. Haying operations continue with 79 per cent of the hay crop now baled or put into silage and 10 per cent cut and ready for baling. Continuous rain has caused haying and harvest delays.

Hay quality is rated as 59 per cent good, 36 per cent fair and five per cent poor. Hay is slow to dry in the

#### One year ago

Harvest was underway with four per cent combined. Thirty-three per cent of the winter wheat, 15 per cent of the lentils and 19 per cent of the peas had been combined. Rainfall ranged from trace to over 75 mm in some areas.

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swath due to the high humidity and rain. Provincial hay yields are reported as 1.7 tons per acre for alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, 1.4 tons per acre for other tame and wild hay, and 2.4 tons per acre for greenfeed.

Harvest in the southeastern region is the furthest advanced. Eighty-two per cent of the winter wheat, 16 per cent of the peas and two per cent of the lentils have been combined in the region, and six per cent of the canola has been swathed. In comparison, 11 per cent of the winter wheat and four per cent of the peas have been combined in the southwest. Canola is being swathed and pulses are being desiccated in various areas of the province.

It was another extremely wet week for the majority of the province, with many areas receiving heavy downpours that caused crop damage due to lodging and flooding. The Rhein area received 120 mm of rain, Langham 112 mm, Rosetown 99 mm, Tisdale 96 mm, Kyle 94 mm, Jedburgh 92 mm, Leader 84 mm, Moose Jaw 79 mm, Cando 63 mm, Kinistino 60 mm and Glaslyn 46 mm. Having received 537 mm

Estimated Provincial Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.7	2.8						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.7	2.8						
Other Tame Hay	1.4	3						
Wild Hay	1.3	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.4	5.4						

of rain since April 1, the Kyle area holds the provincial record for cumulative rainfall. The driest part of the province is the Speers area, which has received only 108 mm of rain since April 1. A few areas in the far southeast and northwest received little rainfall during the past week.

For further information, contact Daphne Cruise, PAg,
Crop Management Specialist, Moose Jaw, Regional Services Branch,
Toll Free: 1-866-457-2377 or 306-694-3587, E-mail: cropreport@gov.sk.ca.
Also available on the Ministry of Agriculture website at www.saskatchewan.ca/crop-report.





Due to the excess moisture, field access will be an issue for producers in some areas, and wet fields may result in harvest equipment getting stuck. Lentils and peas in many areas of the province have suffered from season-long excess moisture. Diseases and hail have also caused crop damage.

Provincially, cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 26 per cent surplus, 70 per cent adequate and four per cent short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 12 per cent surplus, 80 per cent adequate and eight per cent short.

Farmers are busy having, desiccating and harvesting when weather allows.

#### Southeastern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 1 Carnduff, Estevan, Redvers, Moosomin and Kipling areas
- Crop District 2 Weyburn, Milestone, Moose Jaw, Regina and Qu'Appelle areas
- Crop District 3ASE Radville and Lake Alma areas

Harvest operations are underway in the region. Eighty-two per cent of the winter wheat, 53 per cent of the fall rye, 16 per cent of the peas and two per cent of the lentils are in the bin. Six per cent of the canola has been swathed. Peas and lentils are being desiccated and other crops are turning quickly. Many areas of the region received little rainfall, which allowed harvest and haying operations to continue.

Southeast Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.6	N/A						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.7	N/A						
Other Tame Hay	1.3	N/A						
Wild Hay	1.1	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.9	N/A						

Eighty-five per cent of the hay crop is baled and nine per cent has been cut. Hay quality is rated as 85 per cent good and 15 per cent fair.

It was a dry week in the region compared to the rest of the province. Crop District 2B received the majority of the rainfall. Precipitation ranged from nil to 51 mm (Moose Jaw). The Carnduff area received 31 mm, Maryfield 6 mm, Weyburn 17 mm, Marquis 40 mm and Ceylon 8 mm. The Lampman, Kisbey and Stoughton areas reported no rain for the week. Some fields have begun to dry up. Crops in the Stoughton and Weyburn areas are reported to be in good condition.

Cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 19 per cent surplus, 71 per cent adequate and 10 per cent short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as nine per cent surplus, 72 per cent adequate and 19 per cent short. Crop District 1B is reporting that 26 per cent of cropland acres have surplus topsoil moisture at this time. Twenty-four per cent of hay land and pasture in CD 1B has surplus topsoil moisture. Crops have been lost to flooding and disease.

Crop damage this week was mainly caused by lodging and disease. Hail was reported in the Oxbow and Indian Head areas. A wet growing season has resulted in some crop loss from disease. Some producers have commented that they are unsure of lentil

yields as the excess moisture throughout the growing season has resulted in poor podding.

Producers are trying to finish haying, desiccating, swathing and combining.

#### Southwestern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 3ASW Coronach, Assiniboia and Ogema areas
- Crop District 3AN Gravelbourg, Mossbank, Mortlach and Central Butte areas
- Crop District 3B Kyle, Swift Current, Shaunavon and Ponteix areas
- Crop District 4 Consul, Maple Creek and Leader areas

Harvest is underway in the southwestern region. Eleven per cent of the winter wheat, 14 per cent of the fall rye and four per cent of the peas have been combined. Canola is being swathed and pulses are being desiccated throughout the region.

Southwest Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.7	2.2						
Brome/Alfalfa	2	2.2						
Other Tame Hay	1.7	2.2						
Wild Hay	1.4	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.3	N/A						

Haying operations are proceeding slowly due to frequent rain. Seventy-five per cent

of the hay crop is baled or put into silage, and 12 per cent is still in the swath. Quality is rated as 57 per cent good and 43 per cent fair. Average hay yields are reported as 1.7 and 2 tons per acre on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, respectively.

Heavy rain rolled through the region again this week in amounts ranging from nil (Climax) to 94 mm (Kyle). The Limerick area reported 11 mm, Mortlach 44 mm, Vanguard 18 mm, Tyner 71 mm, Consul 17 mm and Leader 84mm. The Kyle area is leading the province in cumulative rainfall since April 1 (537 mm).

Cropland topsoil moisture conditions are rated as 25 per cent surplus and 75 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as nine per cent surplus, 89 per cent adequate and two per cent short. Crop District 4B is reporting that 73 per cent of cropland acres have surplus topsoil moisture at this time.

The majority of crop damage this past week is attributed to flooding and lodging. Crop loss is occurring in some areas due to excess moisture, particularly in pulse crops. Lentil crops are taking the brunt of the continued rain, and yield and quality will be affected. Warm and dry weather is needed before harvest as many fields are soft and field operations may be difficult.

Producers are busy trying to finish having and harvesting.

#### **East-Central Saskatchewan:**

- Crop District 5 Melville, Yorkton, Cupar, Kamsack, Foam Lake, Preeceville and Kelvington areas
- Crop District 6A Lumsden, Craik, Watrous and Clavet areas

Harvest has begun. Twenty-three per cent of the winter wheat and 28 per cent of the fall rye are in the bin. Eight per cent of lentils and five per cent of peas are ready to straight-cut. A few canola crops have been swathed in some areas. Pulses are being desiccated when the weather allows. Eighty per cent of the hay crop is baled or put into silage, and 12 per cent is in the

East-central Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.8	N/A						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.6	N/A						
Other Tame Hay	1.3	N/A						
Wild Hay	1.2	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.2	N/A						

swath. Hay quality is rated as 67 per cent good and 33 per cent fair. The haying season has been a long one as frequent rain has kept hay from drying in the swath. Average hay yields for alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass are 1.8 and 1.6 tons per acre, respectively.

Large amounts of rain fell again this week, ranging from 2.5 mm (Stalwart) to 120 mm (Rhein). Other areas receiving significant amounts of rain include Jedburgh (92 mm), Kamsack (94 mm), Ituna (56 mm), Rose Valley (63 mm), Bethune (73 mm), Bulyea (66 mm) and Allan (41 mm). The Bethune area reported a tornado touching down. The heavy rain caused many crops to lodge.

Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 28 per cent surplus and 72 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 19 per cent surplus and 81 per cent adequate. There is crop loss, particularly in lentils, from disease and lodging due to excess moisture throughout much of the growing season.

Crop damage this week was mostly caused by heavy rains which lodged crops.

#### West-Central Saskatchewan:

- Crop Districts 6B Hanley, Outlook, Loreburn, Saskatoon and Arelee areas
- Crop District 7A Rosetown, Kindersley, Eston, Major
- Crop District 7B Kerrobert, Macklin, Wilkie and Biggar areas

Harvest has just started in the region. Thirty-four per cent of the fall rye, three per cent of the winter wheat and one per cent of the peas and lentils have been combined. Three per cent of the peas are ready to straight-cut. With 91 per cent of the crop baled or put into silage, haying operations are coming to an end. Eight per cent of the hay remains in the swath. Quality is rated as 50 per cent good and 50

West-central Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.5	N/A						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.6	N/A						
Other Tame Hay	1.4	N/A						
Wild Hay	1.1	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.2	N/A						

per cent fair. Average hay yields on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass are reported as 1.5 and 1.6 tons per acre, respectively.

Heavy rainfall was reported for most of the region, ranging from 20 mm (Nether Hill) to 112 mm (Langham). The Outlook area received 77 mm, Rosetown 72 mm, Marengo 92 mm, Smiley 49 mm, Cando 63 mm and Biggar 56 mm.

Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 40 per cent surplus and 60 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 18 per cent surplus and 82 per cent adequate. Crop District 7A is reporting that 62 per cent of cropland has surplus topsoil moisture.

There is crop loss in some areas due to excess moisture. Pulses are taking the biggest hit; oilseeds are holding up the best. Other crop damage this week is attributed to lodging and disease. Producers are desiccating peas. Warm and dry weather is needed before harvest if fields are to be accessible.

#### Northeastern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 8 Hudson Bay, Tisdale, Melfort, Carrot River, Humboldt, Kinistino, Cudworth and Aberdeen areas
- Crop District 9AE Prince Albert, Choiceland and Paddockwood areas

Harvest has just begun in parts of the northeast. Winter wheat is starting to be combined. Four per cent of the peas are ready to straight-cut. Haying operations continue despite rain showers throughout the week. Sixty-seven per cent of the hay crop has been baled and 13 per cent remains in the swath. Quality is rated as 50 per cent good and 50 per cent poor. Average hay yields on alfalfa and

Northeast Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	2.2	N/A						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.8	N/A						
Other Tame Hay	1.7	N/A						
Wild Hay	1.6	N/A						
Greenfeed	2.5	N/A						

alfalfa/bromegrass are 2.2 and 18 tons per acre, respectively.

Heavy rainfall was recorded throughout most of the region, ranging from 4 mm (Humboldt) to 96 mm (Tisdale). The Arborfield area received 25 mm, Bruno 34 mm, Alvena 59 mm and Garrick 11 mm.

Cropland topsoil moisture conditions are rated as 35 per cent surplus and 65 per cent adequate. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 31 per cent surplus and 69 per cent adequate. Crop District 8A is reporting that 63 per cent of cropland and 55 per cent of hay land and pasture have surplus topsoil moisture at this time. Crop reporters in the Vonda area have reported that crops look good.

Crop damage is attributed to excess moisture and wind which has caused lodging and disease. Significant rain in the past few weeks has washed out roads in some areas and is flooding crops, resulting in significant loss in some areas. Warm dry weather is needed to dry out the soil so it can support harvest equipment.

#### Northwestern Saskatchewan:

- Crop District 9AW Shellbrook, North Battleford, Big River and Hafford areas
- Crop District 9B Meadow Lake, Turtleford, Pierceland, Maidstone and Lloydminster areas

There are few reports of pea fields being combined and oats are in the swath. Many producers will start desiccating pulses this week. Haying continues, and livestock producers have 75 per cent of the crop baled and an additional 12 per cent cut. Quality is rated as 33 per cent good and 67 per cent fair. Rain showers were reported in most areas which stopped haying and increased drying time in the swath.

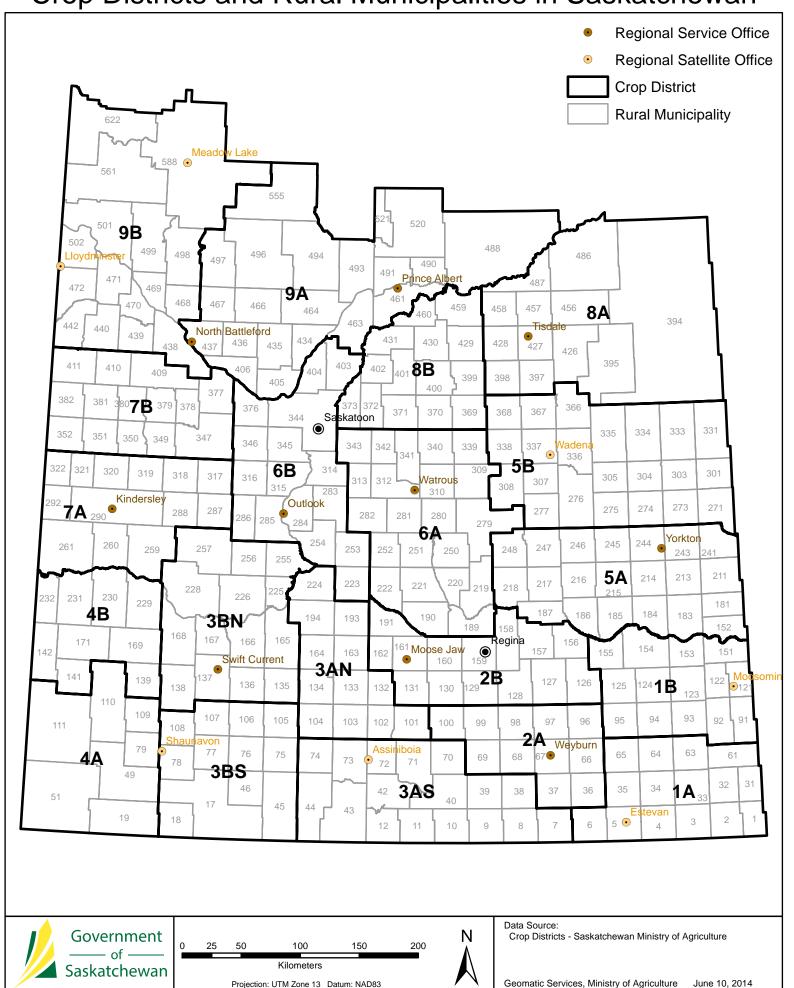
Northwest Estimated Hay Yields (tons/acre)								
	Dry land	Irrigated Land						
Alfalfa	1.5	N/A						
Brome/Alfalfa	1.4	N/A						
Other Tame Hay	1	N/A						
Wild Hay	1.5	N/A						
Greenfeed	1.9	N/A						

Average hay yields are 1.5 and 1.4 ton per acre on alfalfa and alfalfa/bromegrass, respectively. Most areas in the region reported rainfall this week. Precipitation ranged from nil to 46 mm (Glaslyn). The Duck Lake and Neilburg areas received 31 mm of rain and Frenchman Butte 12 mm. The Speers, Debden, Meadow Lake and Pierceland areas received no rain this week. Crops in the Neilburg and Meadow Lake areas are reported to be good condition.

Cropland topsoil moisture is rated as 80 per cent adequate and 20 per cent short. Crop District 9AW is reporting that 22 per cent of cropland and 30 per cent of hay land and pasture are short of topsoil moisture.

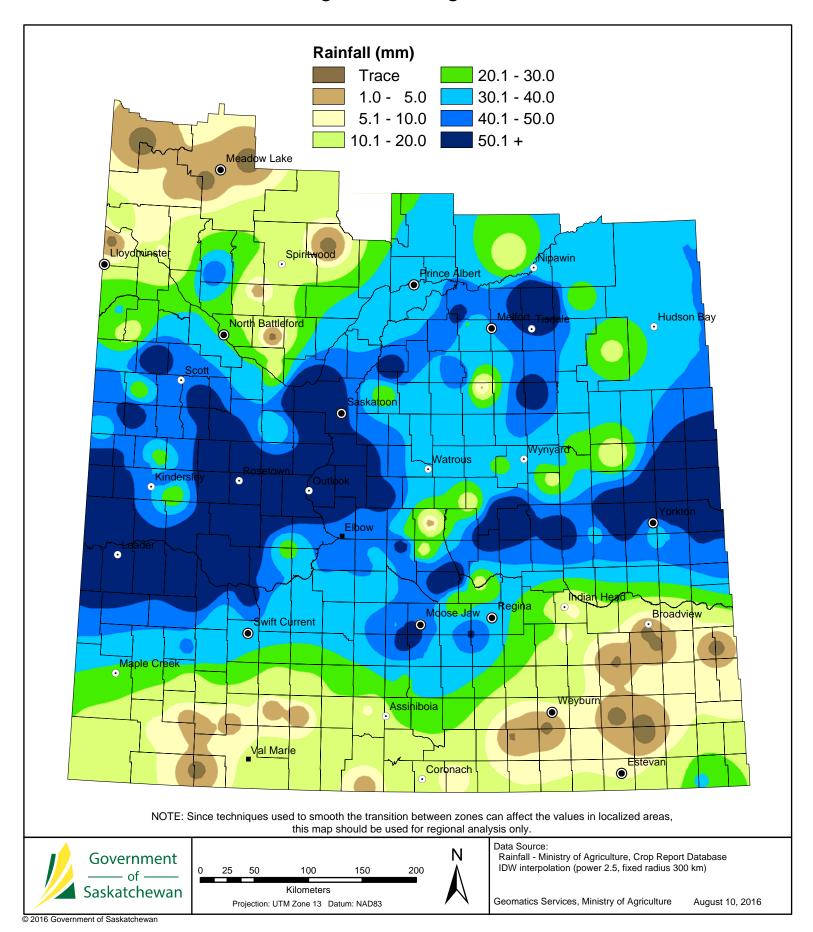
Crops in general are in good condition despite the dry conditions earlier in the season, and producers are looking forward to good yields and quality. The region has not received as much precipitation throughout the growing season as the rest of the province. Crop damage this past week is attributed to strong winds, lodging and diseases, particularly in peas.

### Crop Districts and Rural Municipalities in Saskatchewan



### Weekly Rainfall

### from August 2 to August 8, 2016



### Weekly Rainfall Summary

(in millimeters

1 inch = 25 mm

for the period August 2-8, 2016

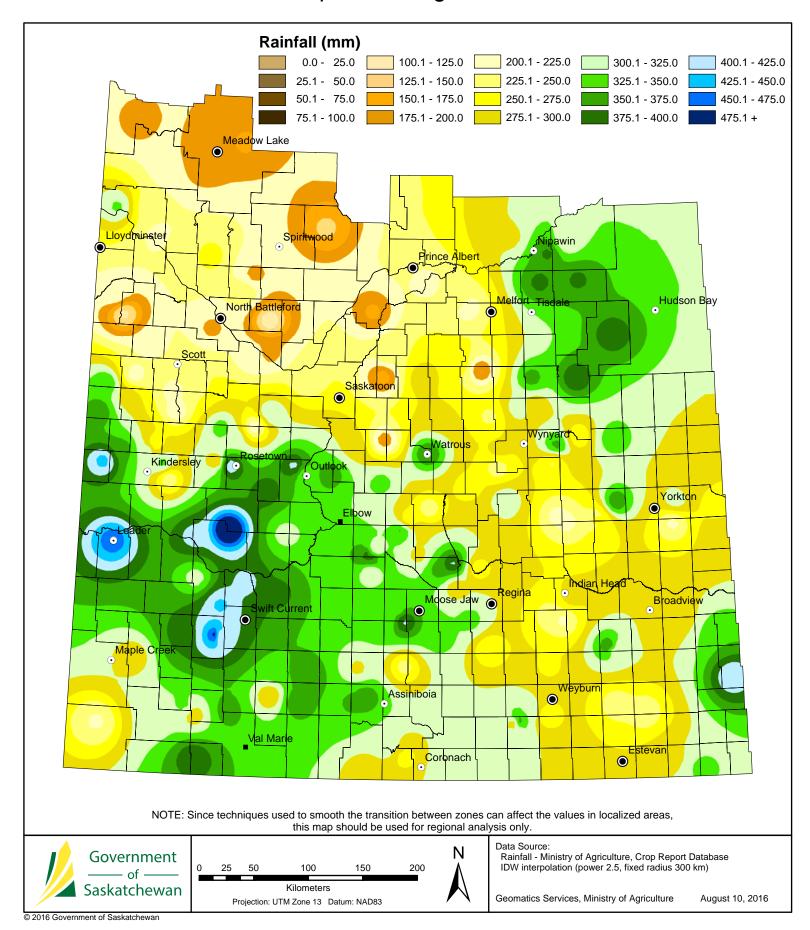
Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Since 1-Apr	Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Since 1-Apr	Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Since 1-Ap
1A	2	Mount Pleasant	31	330	4A	49	White Valley	9	304	7A	287	St. Andrews	99	423
	3	Enniskillen	13	294		51	Reno	17.2	222		288	Pleasant Valley	72	281
	33	Moose Creek	N/A	239		79	Arlington	3	329		290 A	Kindersley	20	232
	34	Browning	NIL	335		109 A	Carmichael	16	301		290 B	Kindersley	45	331
	61	Antler	N/A	282		109 B	Carmichael	N/A	216		290 C	Kindersley	N/A	261
	64	Brock	NIL	234		110	Piapot	N/A	284		292	Milton	92	434
	65	Tecumseh	NIL	236		111	Maple Creek	N/A	210		317 A	Marriott	N/A	314
1B	91	Maryfield	6	420	4B	139	Gull Lake	41	386		317 B	Marriott	N/A	209
	122	Martin	NIL	350		142	Enterprise	N/A	108		318	Mountain View	66	336
	123	Silverwood	5	285		169	Pittville	73	378		320 A	Oakdale	21	256
	124 A	Kingsley	NIL	288		231	Happyland	84	464		320 B	Oakdale	41	320
	124 B	Kingsley	N/A	NIL	5A	183	Fertile Belt	10	367		321	Prairiedale	49	365
	125 A	Chester	2	377		211	Churchbridge	46	300	7B	347	Biggar	56	249
		Chester	NIL	294		213	Saltcoats	40	220		350 A	Mariposa	47.2	212
	151	Rocanville	2	341		241	Calder	65	259		350 B	Mariposa	47	208
	154	Elcapo	NIL	300		243	Wallace	54	311		351	Progress	62	291
	155	Wolseley	2	324		244	Orkney	35	221		352	Heart's Hill	34	371
2A	67	Weyburn	NIL	252		245 A	Garry	92	372		377	Glenside	33	207
	68	Brokenshell	3	316		245 B	Garry	38	266		378	Rosemount	63	266
0.0	97	Wellington	17.5	272		245 C	Garry	38	223		379	Reford	58	246
2B	127 A	Francis	6.5	219		246	Ituna Bon Accord	56	215		381	Grass Lake	23	212
		Francis	25.4	238		247	Kellross	56	217		382	Eye Hill	50	349
	129	Bratt's Lake	18	269	c.D.	248	Touchwood	95	324		409	Buffalo	N/A	125
	131 A 131 B	Baildon Baildon	36 40	342 421	5B	271 273	Cote Sliding Hills	94 120	285 252	8A	410 395	Round Valley Porcupine	62 18	210 390
	156 A	Indian Head	7.3	284		277	Emerald	16	248	OA.	397	Barrier Valley	N/A	284
	156 B	Indian Head	12	316		305	Invermay	10	342		428	Star City	N/A	275
	150 B	Sherwood	N/A	230		307	Elfros	33	358		456	Arborfield	25	379
	160	Pense	24	264		308 A	Big Quill	27	282		457	Connaught	96	381
	161	Moose Jaw	51	334		308 B	Big Quill	33	233		486	Moose Range	N/A	303
	162	Caron	39	333		331	Livingston	28	321		487	Nipawin	30	379
	191	Marquis	40	326		336	Sasman	25	256	8B	369	St. Peter	4	173
ASE		Laurier	5	361		337	Lakeview	N/A	282	0.5	370 A	Humboldt	37	250
	38 B	Laurier	NIL	289		338	Lakeside	43	313		370 B	Humboldt	N/A	186
	39	The Gap	8	330		366	Kelvington	33	398		371	Bayne	34	298
ASW	10	Happy Valley	8	324		367	Ponass Lake	63	361		372	Grant	23.8	163
	12	Poplar Valley	16	265	6A	190 A	Dufferin	73	405		400	Three Lakes	48	273
	40	Bengough	N/A	N/A		190 B	Dufferin	66	365		402	Fish Creek	59	243
	42	Willow Bunch	10	311		190 C	Dufferin	19	282		429	Flett's Springs	28	202
	43	Old Post	3	281		190 D	Dufferin	24	220		459	Kinistino	60	252
	73 A	Stonehenge	10.9	353		219 A	Longlaketon	62	295		460	Birch Hills	38	218
	73 B	Stonehenge	9	365		219 B	Longlaketon	15	258	9AE	488	Torch River	11	295
3AN	102	Lake Johnston	29.2	241		220	McKillop	66	288		520	Paddockwood	N/A	143
	103	Sutton	28	295		221 A	Sarnia	14	295		521	Lakeland	N/A	143
	132 A	Hillsborough	43.5	334		221 B	Sarnia	50	290	9AW	406	Mayfield	15	193
	132 B	Hillsborough	79	406		222	Craik	57	352		435	Redberry	N/A	173
	134	Shamrock	N/A	17		251	Big Arm	2.5	232		436	Douglas	NIL	108
	193 A	Eyebrow	30	298		252	Arm River	25	256		463	Duck Lake	31	170
		Eyebrow	30	385		279	Mount Hope	12.7	261		467 A	Round Hill	18	246
	17	Val Marie	3.3	314		282	McCraney	57	333		467 B	Round Hill	3	194
3BS	18	Lone Tree	NIL	395		312	Morris	35	379		494	Canwood	NIL	145
	75	Pinto Creek	1	364		313	Lost River	N/A	187	9B	438	Battle River	N/A	195
	76	Auvergne	2	277		339	Leroy	36.4	243		440	Hillsdale	12	121
	77	Wise Creek	3	360		340	Wolverine	38	284		442	Manitou Lake	30.5	224
	78	Grassy Creek	1.5	286		341	Viscount	21	217		498 A	Parkdale	46	258
	105	Glenbain	18	373		343 A	Blucher	38	222		498 B	Parkdale	N/A	41
	106	Whiska Creek	18	347		343 B	Blucher	41	214		499 A	Mervin	16	233
	107	Lac Pelletier	N/A	367	6B	223 A	Huron	36	299		499 B	Mervin	N/A	N/A
	108	Bone Creek	N/A	353		223 B	Huron	61	330		501 A	Frenchman Butte	7	238
	138 A		32	494		284 A	Rudy	68	365		501 B	Frenchman Butte	9	215
BBN		Webb	24	379		285 B	Rudy	77	385		501 C	Frenchman Butte	12	328
	166	Excelsior	34	382		285 A	Fertile Valley	56	407		502	Britannia	NIL	237
	167	Sask. Landing	53.6	409		285 B	Fertile Valley	52	385		561	Loon Lake	4	209
		Riverside	32	430		286	Milden	78	395		588 A	Meadow Lake	NIL	173
		Riverside	65.5	315		314	Dundurn	61	289		588 B	Meadow Lake	NIL	176
	226	Victory	26	315		344	Corman Park	112	232		622	Beaver River	NIL	195
	228	Lacadena	71	410		346	Perdue	30	326					
	257	Monet	94	537		376	Eagle Creek	35	235					
	257	WOTCE				403	Rosthern	38	180					

These precipitation amounts represent point locations within each municipality and do not necessarily reflect the whole R. M.

Municipality No: A, B, C and D - more than one reporter

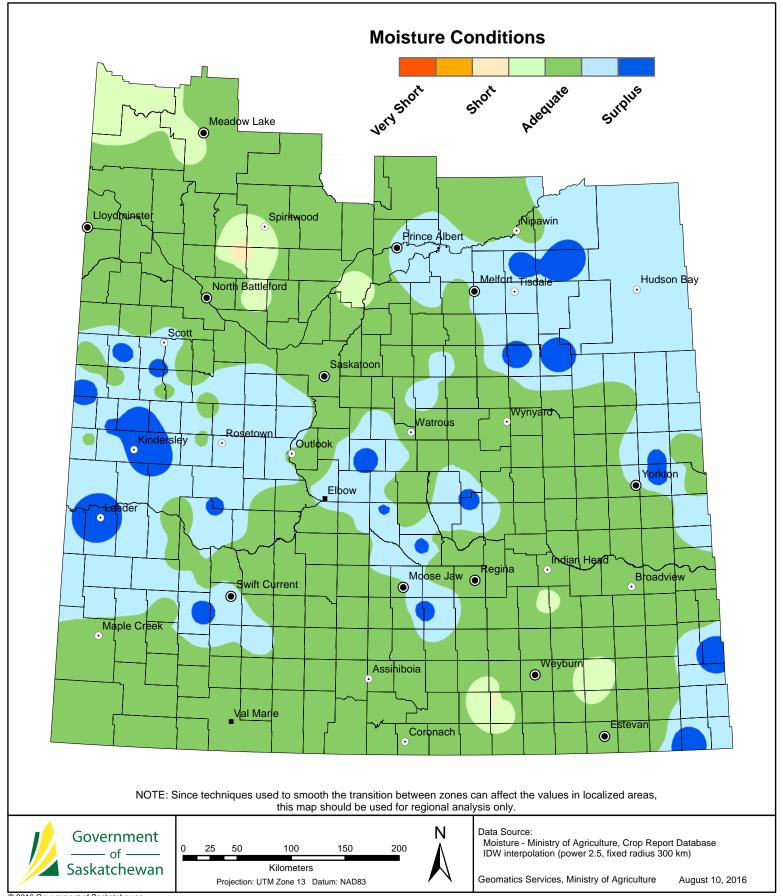
### **Cumulative Rainfall**

### from April 1 to August 8, 2016



### **Cropland Topsoil Moisture Conditions**

August 8, 2016



## Hay and Pasture Topsoil Moisture Conditions

August 8, 2016

