

# Crop Report

#### For the Period May 19 to 25, 2015

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Producers now have 87 per cent of the crop seeded, well ahead of the five-year (2010-2014) average for this time of year (61 per cent), according to Saskatchewan Agriculture's weekly Crop Report. Dry weather has allowed many producers to finish seeding while others will need another week or more.

The southwestern and west-central regions are nearing completion with 93 per cent of the crop in the ground. The northwestern region has 89 per cent seeded; the southeastern has 87 per cent seeded; the east-central region has 83 per cent seeded; and the northeastern region has 75 per cent seeded.

Little to no rain was received this week, with some areas in the northeastern region reporting 2 mm. Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as four per cent surplus, 58 per cent adequate, 30 per cent short and eight per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as four per cent surplus, 49 per cent adequate, 35 per cent short and 12 per cent very short. Rain is needed in much of the province to help with crop

#### One year ago

Dry weather allowed most producers to return to the field after rain delays. Sixtyfour per cent of the 2014 crop had been seeded.

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Seeding Progress in SK Per cent seeded									
All Crops									
May 25, 2015	87								
5 year avg.	61								
(2010-2014)									
May 26/14	64								
May 27/13	67								
May 21/12	64								
May 23/11	54								
May 27/10	55								
10 year avg.	68								
(2005-2014)									

emergence and to recharge the topsoil that is getting dry in some areas.

The majority of emerged crops are either at or are behind their normal developmental stages for this time of year. They are in relatively good condition with most crop damage being caused by flea beetles, cutworms and lack of moisture. Despite heavy frost in many areas early last week, most crops were not damaged; however, there has been

SK Crop D	SK Crop Development - May 25									
	% Ahead	% Normal	% Behind							
Fall Cereals	9	79	12							
Spring Cereals	10	10 69								
Oilseeds	5	72	23							
Pulse Crops	9	67	24							

some re-seeding of oilseed crops.

Pasture conditions are rated as four per cent excellent, 44 per cent good, 32 per cent fair, 14 per cent poor and six per cent very poor.

Farmers are busy finishing seeding operations, controlling weeds and moving cattle.

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#### Southeastern Saskatchewan (Crop District 1 – Carnduff, Estevan, Redvers, Moosomin and Kipling areas; Crop District 2 – Weyburn, Milestone, Moose Jaw, Regina and Qu'Appelle areas; Crop District 3ASE – Radville and Lake Alma areas)

Significant seeding progress was made this week as producers in the region now have 87 per cent of the crop in the ground. This is up from 66 per cent last week. Dry weather has allowed producers to return to the field after rain delays last week. Seeding will likely be wrapped up in the next week or so for the majority of producers.

SE SK Crop Development - May 25										
% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	10	82	8							
Spring Cereals	6	67	27							
Oilseeds	4	71	25							
Pulse Crops	6	57	37							

Little to no rain was received in the region last week. The Moosomin area has received the greatest amount of precipitation since April 1 with 90 mm. Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 11 per cent surplus, 80 per cent adequate, eight per cent short and one per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 10 per cent surplus, 69 per cent adequate, 20 per cent short and one per cent very short. While Crop District 1B is reporting 33 per cent surplus topsoil moisture on cropland, 2B is reporting that 21 per cent of the cropland is short topsoil moisture. Many areas in the region could use some rain to help replenish the topsoil while others need heat to help dry some fields and access roads.

Emerging crops are in good condition, although germination and emergence has been slower than normal. Eighty-two per cent of fall cereals, 67 per cent of spring cereals, 71 per cent of oilseeds and 57 per cent of pulse crops are at their normal developmental stages for this time of year. The majority of crop damage this week was due to flea beetles and there are reports of some producers spraying their canola. Although damage from frost received last week was minimal on most crops, there was some re-seeding of canola and flax crops in some areas. Some alfalfa was also damaged from frost.

Rainfall would be beneficial to pastures in the region as conditions are rated as six per cent excellent, 54 per cent good, 35 per cent fair, four per cent poor and one per cent very poor.

Farmers are busy finishing up seeding, rolling pulse crops, controlling weeds, picking rocks and moving cattle.

Southwestern Saskatchewan (Crop District 3ASW – Coronach, Assiniboia and Ogema areas; Crop District 3AN – Gravelbourg, Mossbank, Mortlach and Central Butte areas; Crop District 3B – Kyle, Swift Current, Shaunavon and Ponteix areas; Crop District 4 – Consul, Maple Creek and Leader areas)

Ninety-three per cent of the crop is in the ground in the southwestern region. This is up from 86 per cent last week. Many producers have finished seeding or will in the coming days. There are concerns about slow crop germination and emergence due to a lack of moisture in much of the region.

SW SK Crop Development - May 25										
% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	6	78	16							
Spring Cereals	10	70	20							
Oilseeds	9	68	23							
Pulse Crops	11	70	19							

Rain is needed soon to replenish topsoil moisture for both crops and hay land and pasture.

Little to no rain fell this week and many areas are reporting less than 20 mm of precipitation has been received since April 1. The Eyebrow area is reporting the greatest amount of rainfall since April 1 (83 mm). Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as 48 per cent adequate, 33 per cent short and 19 per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 45 per cent adequate, 32 per cent short and 23 per cent very short. Crop Districts 3BN, 4A and 4B are reporting that 21 per cent, 20 per cent and 67 per cent, respectively, of cropland is very short topsoil moisture. CD 4A is also reporting that 66 per cent of hay land and pasture is very short topsoil moisture.

Emergence of crops has been very slow, although crops are in relatively good condition. Seventy-eight per cent of fall cereals, 70 per cent of spring cereals, 68 per cent of oilseeds and 70 per cent of pulse crops are at their normal developmental stages for this time of year. Flea beetles, cutworms, pea leaf weevil and lack of moisture have caused the majority of crop damage this week. Although damage from frost received last week was minimal on most crops, there was some re-seeding of canola and flax crops in some areas. Some alfalfa was damaged from frost.

Rainfall is needed for hay land and pastures to become greener. Pasture conditions are rated as one per cent excellent, 36 per cent good, 26 per cent fair, 24 per cent poor and 13 per cent very poor.

Farmers are busy finishing up seeding, controlling weeds and fixing fences.

# East-Central Saskatchewan (Crop District 5 – Melville, Yorkton, Cupar, Kamsack, Foam Lake, Preeceville and Kelvington areas; Crop District 6A – Lumsden, Craik, Watrous and Clavet areas)

Seeding progress nearly doubled in the east-central region thanks to warm and dry weather. Eighty-three per cent of the crop is now in the ground. This is up from 42 per cent last week. Many producers will need at least another week of warm and dry weather to get the remainder of their crop seeded.

EC SK Crop Development - May 25										
% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	16	65	19							
Spring Cereals	13	71	16							
Oilseeds	7	74	19							
Pulse Crops	6	79	15							

Little to no rain fell this week, helping to dry up areas with excess moisture. The Bradwell area has received 91 mm of rainfall since April 1, the greatest amount for both the region and the province. Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as six per cent surplus, 68 per cent adequate, 25 per cent short and one per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as eight per cent surplus, 60 per cent adequate, 28 per cent short and four per cent very short. While some areas are in need of rain to help crops emerge, other areas need heat to help dry fields.

Crop emergence and development is slower than normal, although crops are in good condition. Sixty-five per cent of fall cereals, 71 per cent of spring cereals, 74 per cent of oilseeds and 79 per cent of pulses are at their normal developmental stages for this time of year. Some canola fields have been damaged by flea beetles and there are reports of producers spraying. Frost received last week damaged some crops and alfalfa fields but the majority of crops affected have recovered; however, there has been some re-seeding of canola in some areas.

Rainfall is needed for hay land and pastures to become greener in many areas. Pasture conditions are rated as five per cent excellent, 51 per cent good, 34 per cent fair and 10 per cent poor.

Farmers are busy finishing up seeding, controlling weeds, picking rocks and moving cattle.

#### West-Central Saskatchewan (Crop Districts 6B – Hanley, Outlook, Loreburn, Saskatoon and Arelee areas; Crop District 7A – Rosetown, Kindersley, Eston, Major; CD 7B - Kerrobert, Macklin, Wilkie and Biggar areas)

Seeding is nearing completion for the westcentral region as 93 per cent of the crop is now in the ground. This is up from 72 per cent last week. Many producers have wrapped up seeding operations while others will need a few more days in order to finish. There are concerns that germination and

WC SK Crop Development - May 25											
	% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	1	85	14								
Spring Cereals	8	58	34								
Oilseeds	4	64	32								
Pulse Crops	9	59	32								

emergence is delayed due to lack of moisture in many areas.

No rain was received this week. The Hanley area has received the greatest amount of rainfall for the region since April 1 with 58 mm. Topsoil moisture conditions are deteriorating in much of the region. Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as one per cent surplus, 37 per cent adequate, 51 per cent short and 11 per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 28 per cent adequate, 60 per cent short and 12 per cent very short. Crop District 7A is reporting that 17 per cent of cropland acres and 24 per cent of hay land and pasture is very short topsoil moisture at this time.

Germination and emergence has been very slow, although the majority of crops are in good condition. Eighty-five per cent of fall cereals, 58 per cent of spring cereals, 64 per cent of oilseeds and 59 per cent of pulse crops are at their normal developmental stages for this time of year. There have been reports of flea beetles and cutworms damaging canola crops and some producers are spraying for them.

Rainfall is needed very soon in the region as pasture conditions are rated as two per cent excellent, 28 per cent good, 45 per cent fair, 19 per cent poor and six per cent very poor.

Farmers are busy finishing up seeding, controlling weeds and moving cattle.

#### Northeastern Saskatchewan (Crop District 8 – Hudson Bay, Tisdale, Melfort, Carrot River, Humboldt, Kinistino, Cudworth and Aberdeen areas; Crop District 9AE – Prince Albert, Choiceland and Paddockwood areas)

Seeding has progressed significantly in the area thanks to warm and relatively dry weather. Seventy-five per cent of the crop is now seeded. This is up from 42 per cent last week. While some producers have finished seeding, others will need at least another week or two.

NE SK Crop Development - May 25										
% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	2	98	0							
Spring Cereals	14	81	5							
Oilseeds	5	86	9							
Pulse Crops	12	83	5							

Very little rain fell in the region with the Humboldt area recording 2 mm. The Vonda area has received the greatest amount of rainfall for the region since April 1 with 58 mm. Topsoil moisture conditions on cropland are rated as one per cent surplus, 70 per cent adequate, 27 per cent short and two per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as one per cent surplus, 71 per cent adequate, 25 per cent short and three per cent very short. Most areas of the region are in need of rain to help replenish topsoil. There have been reports of forest fires in the area.

Crops are in mostly good condition, although emergence has been slower than normal. Ninety-eight per cent of fall cereals, 81 per cent of spring cereals, 86 per cent of oilseeds and 83 per cent of pulse crops are at their normal stages of development for this time of year. There are some reports of spraying for flea beetles in canola and despite heavy frost early last week; most crops appear to have recovered.

Pasture conditions are rated as seven per cent excellent, 63 per cent good, 24 per cent fair and six per cent poor.

Farmers are busy seeding, moving cattle, fixing fences and controlling weeds.

#### Northwestern Saskatchewan (Crop District 9AW – Shellbrook, North Battleford, Big River and Hafford areas; Crop District 9B – Meadow Lake, Turtleford, Pierceland, Maidstone and Lloydminster areas)

Eighty-nine per cent of the crop is now in the ground, up significantly from 68 per cent last week. Many producers have finished seeding while others will need at least another week of warm and dry weather to finish. A lack of moisture in most of the region is delaying germination and emergence of crops.

NW SK Crop Development - May 25										
% Ahead % Normal % Behind										
Fall Cereals	2	64	34							
Spring Cereals	6	69	25							
Oilseeds	4	60	36							
Pulse Crops	6	79	15							

Little to no rain fell in the region this week. The Garrick area has received 37 mm of rain since April 1, the greatest amount for the region. Topsoil moisture conditions are deteriorating in much of the region and rainfall will soon be needed. Cropland topsoil moisture conditions are rated as two per cent surplus, 38 per cent adequate, 44 per cent short and 16 per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as 25 per cent adequate, 51 per cent short and 24 per cent very short.

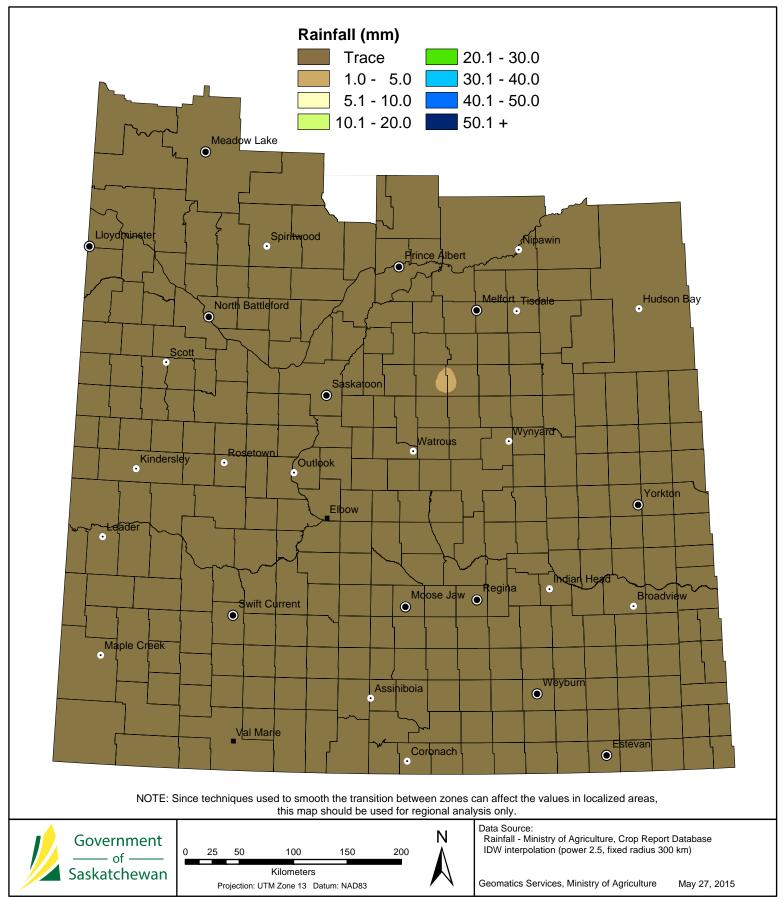
Emerged crops are in good condition, although emergence is slower than normal. Sixtyfour per cent of fall cereals, 69 per cent of spring cereals, 60 per cent of oilseeds and 79 per cent of pulse crops are at their normal developmental stages for this time of year. Damage from frost received last week is mostly minimal as many crops have recovered. There are reports of flea beetles in canola fields and some producers are spraying.

Pasture conditions are worsening due to lack of moisture. Currently they are rated as 29 per cent good, 38 per cent fair, 16 per cent poor and 17 per cent very poor. Many pastures are brown in colour and there are concerns that cattle feed may be in short supply this year.

Farmers are busy finishing up seeding, moving cattle, fixing fences and controlling weeds.

# Weekly Rainfall

from May 19 to May 25, 2015



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# Weekly Rainfall Summary

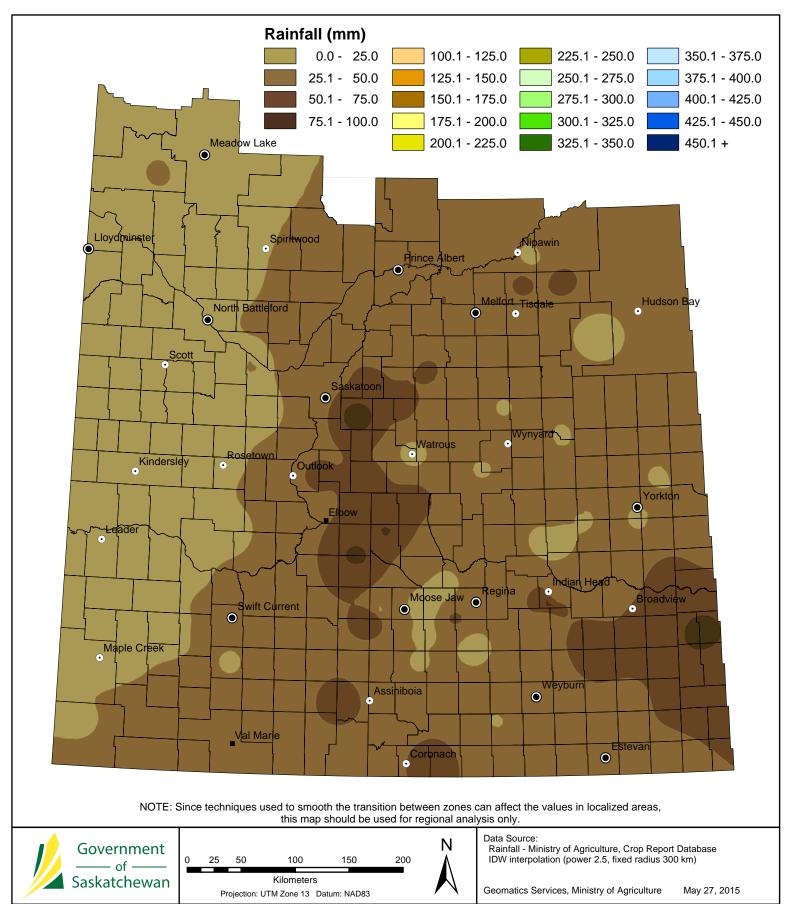
1 inch = 25 mm

for the period May 19 to 25, 2015

Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Since 1-Apr	Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Since 1-Apr	Crop Dist.	R.M. No.	Name	Past Week	Sinc 1-Ap
1A	2	Mount Pleasant	N/A	32	4A	49	White Valley	NIL	29	7A	287	St. Andrews	NIL	13
	3	Enniskillen	NIL	44		51	Reno	NIL	30		288	Pleasant Valley	NIL	19
	33	Moose Creek	N/A	N/A		79	Arlington	NIL	6		290 A	Kindersley	NIL	6.5
	34	Browning	N/A	34		109 A	Carmichael	NIL	46		290 B	Kindersley	NIL	3
	61	Antler	N/A	N/A		109 B	Carmichael	N/A	23.9		290 C	Kindersley	NIL	NI
	63	Moose Mountain	NIL	56.3		110	Piapot	NIL	45		292	Milton	N/A	8
	64	Brock	NIL	43	4B	139	Gull Lake	NIL	12		317 A	Marriott	N/A	11
	65	Tecumseh	N/A	46.5		142	Enterprise	NIL	2		317 B	Marriott	NIL	24
1B	91	Maryfield	NIL	90		169	Pittville	N/A	N/A		318	Mountain View	NIL	15
10	122	Martin	NIL	55		231	Happyland	NIL	2		320 A	Oakdale	N/A	26
	122	Silverwood	NIL	58		183 B	Fertile Belt	NIL	59		320 A	Oakdale	NIL	17
	123	Kingsley	NIL	63	5A	186		N/A	13		320 B 321	Prairiedale	NIL	16.
					SA		Abernethy			70				
	125 A	Chester	NIL	59		211	Churchbridge	NIL	37	7B	347	Biggar	NIL	16
		Chester	NIL	66		213	Saltcoats	NIL	35		350 A	Mariposa	NIL	9
	151 A	Rocanville	NIL	N/A		216	Tullymet	NIL	6		350 B	Mariposa	NIL	18
	151 B	Rocanville	N/A	32		241	Calder	NIL	27		351	Progress	NIL	14
	154	Elcapo	NIL	36		243	Wallace	NIL	46		352	Heart's Hill	NIL	13
		Wolseley	NIL	N/A		244	Orkney	NIL	18		377	Glenside	NIL	24
	155 B	Wolseley	N/A	56		245 A	Garry	N/A	23		378 B	Rosemount	NIL	15
2A	67	Weyburn	NIL	47		245 B	Garry	NIL	14		379	Reford	NIL	19
	68	Brokenshell	NIL	38		245 C	Garry	NIL	35		381	Grass Lake	N/A	2.5
	97	Wellington	NIL	31		246	Ituna Bon Accord	NIL	29		382	Eye Hill	N/A	3
2B	127 A	Francis	NIL	41		247	Kellross	NIL	26		409	Buffalo	N/A	14
	127 B	Francis	N/A	17.5		248	Touchwood	N/A	26.6		410	Round Valley	NIL	5
	129	Bratt's Lake	NIL	15.5		271	Cote	NIL	33	8A	395	Porcupine	NIL	16
	131 A	Baildon	NIL	19		273	Sliding Hills	NIL	16		397	Barrier Valley	N/A	32
	131 B	Baildon	NIL	30		277	Emerald	1	36		428	Star City	N/A	53
		Indian Head	NIL	33	5B	305	Invermay	NIL	40.5		456	Arborfield	NIL	55
		Indian Head	NIL	83	55	305	Elfros	NIL	31		456 457	Connaught	NIL	53.
	156 B 157	South Qu'Appelle	N/A	NIL		307 308 A	Big Quill	NIL	33		457 486	Moose Range	NIL	41
			NIL	7			Big Quill	NIL				-	NIL	
	160 A	Pense				308 B	0		22		487	Nipawin		18
	161	Moose Jaw	NIL	53		331	Livingston	NIL	23	8B	369	St. Peter	NIL	34
	162	Caron	NIL	23		336	Sasman	NIL	22		370 A	Humboldt	2	42
	191	Marquis	N/A	42		337	Lakeview	N/A	27		370 B	Humboldt	NIL	55
BASE		Laurier	NIL	35.8		338	Lakeside	NIL	23		371	Bayne	NIL	50
	38 B	Laurier	NIL	23		366	Kelvington	NIL	30		372	Grant	NIL	57.
	39 A	The Gap	NIL	43		367	Ponass Lake	N/A	41.5		400	Three Lakes	NIL	49
BASW	10	Happy Valley	NIL	61	6A	190 A	Dufferin	N/A	19		402	Fish Creek	NIL	42
	12	Poplar Valley	N/A	78		190 B	Dufferin	NIL	35		429	Flett's Springs	NIL	29
	40 A	Bengough	N/A	N/A		190 C	Dufferin	NIL	12		459	Kinistino	NIL	53
	40 B	Bengough	NIL	28		190 D	Dufferin	N/A	24		460	Birch Hills	NIL	26.
	42	Willow Bunch	N/A	64		219 A	Longlaketon	NIL	30	9AE	488	Torch River	NIL	37
	43	Old Post	NIL	42.5		219 B	Longlaketon	NIL	16		491	Buckland	N/A	N/#
	70	Key West	N/A	N/A		220	Mckillop	NIL	28		520	Paddockwood	NIL	33
	73 A	Stonehenge	NIL	61		221	Samia	N/A	55.9		521	Lakeland	NIL	33
	73 B	Stonehenge	N/A	48		222	Craik	NIL	77	9AW	406	Mayfield	NIL	19
3AN	101	Terrell	NIL	23		251	Big Arm	NIL	58.8		435	Redberry	NIL	37
0/ 11	102	Lake Johnston	NIL	28.3		252	Arm River	NIL	64		436	Douglas	NIL	27
	102	Sutton	N/A	44		279	Mount Hope	N/A	36		463	Duck Lake	NIL	30.
		Hillsborough	1	75.5		279		NIL	60		463 467 A	Round Hill	NIL	22
		0					McCraney							
	132 B	Hillsborough	NIL	42		309	Prairie Rose	N/A	N/A	05	467 B	Round Hill	NIL	10
	134	Shamrock	N/A	31.5		312	Morris	NIL	15	9B	438	Battle River	NIL	21
		Eyebrow	NIL	68		313	Lost River	N/A	61		440	Hillsdale	NIL	10
	193 B	Eyebrow	NIL	83		339	Leroy	0.2	44		442	Manitou Lake	0.8	12
	224	Maple Bush	N/A	N/A		340	Wolverine	NIL	47		498 A	Parkdale	NIL	18
BBS	17	Val Marie	N/A	30		341	Viscount	NIL	59		498 B	Parkdale	NIL	5
		Pinto Creek	NIL	49		343 A	Blucher	NIL	91.2		499	Mervin	NIL	14
	75 B	Pinto Creek	N/A	43		343 B	Blucher	N/A	50		501 A	Frenchman Butte	N/A	32
	76	Auvergne	NIL	37	6B	254	Loreburn	N/A	N/A		501 B	Frenchman Butte	NIL	1
	77	Wise Creek	NIL	41		284	Rudy	NIL	55		501 C	Frenchman Butte	NIL	10
	78	Grassy Creek	NIL	57.5		285	Fertile Valley	NIL	39		502	Britannia	NIL	3
	105	Glenbain	NIL	46		286	Milden	NIL	29		561	Loon Lake	NIL	2
	106	Whiska Creek	NIL	34		314	Dundurn	NIL	58		588 A	Meadow Lake	NIL	9
	107	Lac Pelletier	NIL	22		344	Corman Park	NIL	25		588 B	Meadow Lake	N/A	N/
	108	Bone Creek	NIL	28		346	Perdue	NIL	13		588 C	Meadow Lake	NIL	20
3BN	138 A		NIL	29.5		376	Eagle Creek	NIL	26		588 D	Meadow Lake	N/A	N/
	138 A		NIL	15.5		403	Rosthern	NIL	26		622	Beaver River	NIL	19
	166	Excelsior	NIL	28		100			20		522	200101 11101		1.19
	167	Exceisior Sask. Landing	NIL	32.2										
		-												
		Riverside	NIL	30										
		Riverside	NIL	10.3										
	226	Victory	N/A	38										
	228	Lacadena	NIL	8										
	257	Monet	NIL	3										
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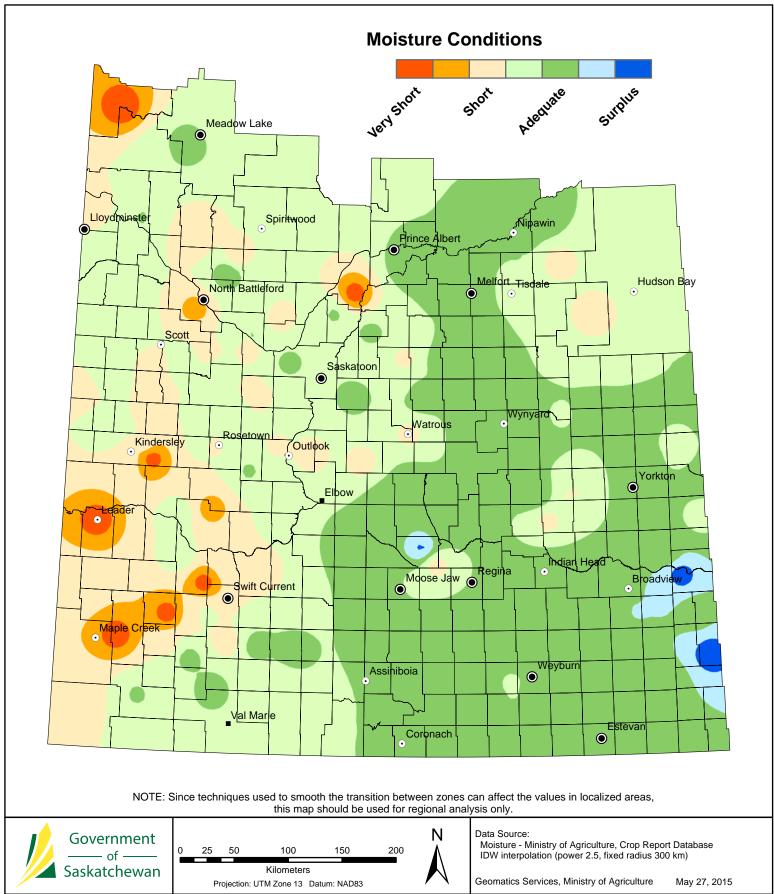
## **Cumulative Rainfall**

### from April 1 to May 25, 2015



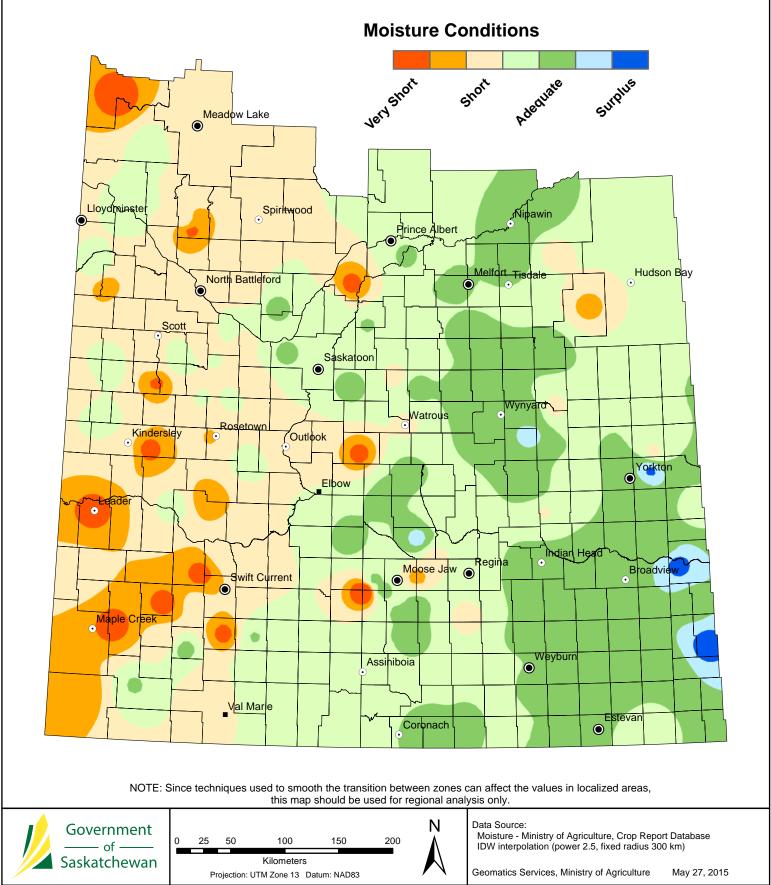
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## Cropland Topsoil Moisture Conditions May 25, 2015



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## Hay and Pasture Topsoil Moisture Conditions May 25, 2015



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